

TABLE III.—Data furnished by the Canadian Meteorological Service, January, 1919.

| Stations.                   | Altitude above M. S. L. <sup>1</sup><br>Jan. 1,<br>1916. <sup>2</sup> | Pressure                             |  |                        | Temperature.          |                        |               |               |          |         | Precipitation. |                        |                 |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------|---------|----------------|------------------------|-----------------|
|                             |   | Station reduced to mean of 24 hours. | Sea level reduced to mean of 24 hours. | Departure from normal. | Mean max. + min. + 2. | Departure from normal. | Mean maximum. | Mean minimum. | Highest. | Lowest. | Total.         | Departure from normal. | Total snowfall. |
| St. John's, N. E.....       | 125   | 29.59                                | 29.73                                  | -0.13                  | 25.9                  | +2.1                   | 32.6          | 19.2          | 58       | 0       | Inches. 6.16   | Inches. +0.25          | Inches. 13.0    |
| Sydney, C. B. I.....        | 48  | 29.82                                | 29.86                                  | -0.07                  | 26.4                  | +5.9                   | 33.4          | 19.3          | 50       | -5      | 4.70           | -0.40                  | 13.0            |
| Halifax, N. S.....          | 88  | 29.78                                | 29.88                                  | -0.09                  | 27.3                  | +5.5                   | 31.6          | 19.7          | 49       | -6      | 5.06           | -0.71                  | 5.8             |
| Yarmouth, N. S.....         | 65  | 29.81                                | 29.89                                  | -0.12                  | 30.3                  | +4.0                   | 37.0          | 23.6          | 50       | 1       | 5.03           | -0.38                  | 6.1             |
| Charlottetown, P. E. I..... | 38  | 29.82                                | 29.86                                  | -0.10                  | 22.2                  | +5.2                   | 29.5          | 15.8          | 44       | -12     | 2.72           | -1.24                  | 11.2            |
| Chatham, N. B.....          | 28  | 29.87                                | 29.90                                  | -0.07                  | 15.7                  | +5.9                   | 21.5          | 6.9           | 39       | -17     | 3.27           | -0.32                  | 31.5            |
| Father Point, Que.....      | 20  | 29.91                                | 29.94                                  | -0.04                  | 10.8                  | +2.8                   | 19.6          | 2.1           | 34       | -17     | 4.74           | +1.59                  | 45.4            |
| Quebec, Que.....            | 296   | 29.61                                | 29.95                                  | -0.07                  | 13.8                  | +4.7                   | 20.4          | 7.1           | 36       | -20     | 3.44           | -0.57                  | 33.4            |
| Montreal, Que.....          | 187   | 29.75                                | 29.97                                  | -0.07                  | 18.3                  | +6.6                   | 26.3          | 10.4          | 40       | -15     | 2.69           | -1.04                  | 16.8            |
| Stonecliffe, Ont.....       | 489   | .....                                | .....                                  | .....                  | .....                 | .....                  | .....         | .....         | .....    | .....   | .....          | .....                  | .....           |
| Ottawa, Ont.....            | 236   | 29.71                                | 29.99                                  | -0.04                  | 18.1                  | +8.5                   | 27.8          | 8.5           | 40       | -20     | 2.68           | -0.31                  | 19.3            |
| Kingston, Ont.....          | 245   | 29.68                                | 30.01                                  | -0.04                  | 25.0                  | +7.9                   | 33.0          | 17.0          | 46       | -12     | 1.92           | -1.53                  | 11.7            |
| Toronto, Ont.....           | 379   | 29.68                                | 30.01                                  | -0.04                  | 20.3                  | +7.9                   | 36.6          | 22.0          | 47       | 0       | 1.03           | -1.89                  | 4.3             |
| White River, Ont.....       | 1,244   | 29.54                                | 29.91                                  | -0.04                  | 8.5                   | +8.9                   | 20.0          | -3.0          | 35       | -37     | 1.47           | -0.22                  | 14.7            |
| Port Stanley, Ont.....      | 592   | 29.37                                | 30.03                                  | -0.04                  | 20.2                  | +7.0                   | 35.7          | 22.7          | 47       | 5       | 1.49           | -1.50                  | 4.9             |
| Southampton, Ont.....       | 656   | 29.23                                | 29.97                                  | -0.04                  | 27.1                  | +6.7                   | 33.7          | 20.5          | 46       | -1      | 3.16           | -0.89                  | 21.0            |
| Parry Sound, Ont.....       | 688   | 29.24                                | 29.97                                  | -0.04                  | 22.9                  | +9.1                   | 31.5          | 14.3          | 39       | -20     | 3.55           | -0.50                  | 33.0            |
| Port Arthur, Ont.....       | 644   | 29.23                                | 29.96                                  | -0.11                  | 16.7                  | +13.6                  | 26.2          | 7.2           | 38       | -22     | 0.26           | -0.56                  | 2.6             |
| Winnipeg, Man.....          | 760   | 29.08                                | 29.95                                  | -0.16                  | 11.0                  | +17.8                  | 19.1          | 2.9           | 37       | -29     | 0.18           | -0.70                  | 1.8             |
| Minnedosa, Man.....         | 1,690   | 28.05                                | 29.96                                  | -0.14                  | 9.5                   | +16.7                  | 19.6          | -0.6          | 38       | -35     | 0.74           | -0.06                  | 7.4             |
| Qu'Appelle, Sask.....       | 2,115   | 27.57                                | 29.90                                  | -0.18                  | 17.7                  | +21.5                  | 27.8          | 7.6           | 43       | -33     | 0.70           | +0.20                  | 6.6             |
| Medicine Hat, Alberta.....  | 2,144   | 27.54                                | 29.86                                  | -0.21                  | 32.0                  | +26.5                  | 42.0          | 22.0          | 58       | -15     | 0.02           | -0.55                  | .....           |
| Swift Current, Sask.....    | 2,302   | 27.21                                | 29.88                                  | -0.21                  | 25.5                  | +22.4                  | 34.7          | 16.3          | 51       | -25     | 0.50           | -0.14                  | 5.0             |
| Calgary, Alberta.....       | 3,428   | 23.26                                | 29.88                                  | -0.17                  | 31.0                  | +22.6                  | 42.0          | 20.0          | 55       | 6       | 0.34           | -0.19                  | 3.4             |
| Banff, Alberta.....         | 1,521   | 21.25                                | 29.97                                  | -0.03                  | 23.6                  | +11.5                  | 31.3          | 15.8          | 42       | -14     | 2.07           | +0.88                  | 20.7            |
| Edmonton, Alberta.....      | 2,150   | 27.47                                | 29.81                                  | -0.22                  | 21.8                  | +20.0                  | 31.0          | 11.7          | 47       | -15     | 1.08           | +0.40                  | 10.6            |
| Prince Albert, Sask.....    | 1,450   | 28.27                                | 29.90                                  | -0.19                  | 12.7                  | +21.1                  | 22.1          | 3.2           | 45       | -35     | 0.93           | -0.04                  | 9.3             |
| Battleford, Sask.....       | 1,592   | 28.07                                | 29.87                                  | -0.21                  | 15.6                  | +21.5                  | 27.0          | 4.2           | 45       | -27     | 0.74           | +0.34                  | 7.4             |
| Kamloops, B. C.....         | 1,262   | 28.78                                | 29.88                                  | +0.15                  | 30.5                  | +7.5                   | 35.6          | 25.3          | 47       | 5       | 0.32           | -0.50                  | 0.7             |
| Victoria, B. C.....         | 230   | 29.70                                | 30.02                                  | +0.05                  | 41.3                  | +2.8                   | 45.0          | 37.6          | 52       | 33      | 5.81           | +0.42                  | .....           |
| Barkerville, B. C.....      | 4,180   | 25.52                                | 29.89                                  | -0.00                  | 23.8                  | +6.0                   | 30.1          | 17.5          | 38       | 0       | 2.30           | -0.30                  | 23.0            |
| Hamilton, Bermuda.....      | 151   | 29.95                                | 30.12                                  | -0.01                  | 63.7                  | +1.7                   | 68.7          | 58.8          | 74       | 51      | 6.56           | +1.62                  | .....           |

## SEISMOLOGICAL TABLES.

## SEISMOLOGICAL REPORTS FOR JANUARY, 1919.

W. J. HUMPHREYS, Professor in Charge

[Dated: Seismological Investigations, Weather Bureau, March 3, 1919]

## SEISMOLOGICAL ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE INSTRUMENTAL REPORTS.

## CHARACTER OF THE EARTHQUAKE.

I=noticeable.

II=conspicuous.

III=strong.

d=(terre motus domesticus)=local earthquake (sensible or felt).

v=(terre motus vicinus)=near-by earthquake (within 1,000 km.).

r=(terre motus remotus)=distant earthquake (1,000 to 5,000 km. distant).

u=(terre motus ultimus)=very distant earthquake (beyond 5,000 km.).

Δ=distance to epicenter.

## PHASES.

P=(undæ primæ)=first preliminary tremors.

PR<sub>n</sub>=P waves reflected n times at the earth's surface.

S=(undæ secundæ)=second preliminary tremors.

SR<sub>n</sub>=S waves reflected n times at the earth's surface.

PS=transformed waves; longitudinal (P) to transversal (S) or vice versa.

L=(undæ longæ)=long waves in the principal portion.

M=(undæ maximæ)=greatest motion in the principal portion.

C=(coda)=trailers.

O=time at epicenter.

L<sub>rep1</sub>=long waves reaching the station from the antiepicenter (40,000 km. -Δ).L<sub>rep2</sub>=long waves again reaching the station from the antiepicenter (40,000 km.+Δ).

F=(finis)=end of perceptible trace.

## NATURE OF THE MOTION.

i=(impetus)=abrupt beginning.

e=(emersio)=gradual appearance.

T=period=twice time of oscillation.

A=amplitude of earth's movement, reckoned from the zero line.

E, N, or Z attached to a symbol signifies the E-W, the N-S, or the vertical component, respectively, thus:

P<sub>E</sub> is the E-W component of P.P<sub>N</sub> is the N-S component of P.P<sub>Z</sub> is the vertical component of P. $\mu$ =micron,  $\frac{1}{1,000}$  mm.

## INSTRUMENTAL CONSTANTS.

T<sub>0</sub>=period of instrument.

V=magnification of instrument.

e=damping ratio.

TABLE I.—Noninstrumental earthquake reports, January, 1919.

| Day.        | Approximate time, Greenwich civil. | Station.         | Approximate latitude. | Approximate longitude. | Intensity, Ross-Forcl. | Number of shocks. | Duration. | Sounds.     | Remarks.                       | Observer.        |
|-------------|------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| CALIFORNIA. |                                    |                  |                       |                        |                        |                   |           |             |                                |                  |
| Jan. 8      | m. m.<br>4 07                      | Hemet.....       | 33 45                 | 116 45                 | 2                      | 1                 | Sec.      | Rumble..... |                                | C. E. McManigal. |
| 20          | 9 30                               | Napa.....        | 38 18                 | 122 20                 | 5                      | 1                 |           | Faint.....  | Awakened people.....           | Geo. A. Lewis.   |
|             |                                    | St. Helena.....  | 39 41                 | 122 30                 | 4                      | 1                 |           | None.....   |                                | F. B. Mackinder. |
|             |                                    | Vallejo.....     | 38 07                 | 122 18                 | 4                      | 1                 |           | None.....   | Shock distinct.....            | Press report.    |
| 25          | 22 29                              | Bakersfield..... | 35 32                 | 119 00                 | 3-4                    | 3                 |           | None.....   | Like heavy trucks passing..... | F. W. Warthorst. |
|             |                                    | Maricopa.....    | 35 05                 | 119 23                 | 3                      | 1                 |           | None.....   |                                | E. F. Foulke.    |
|             |                                    | Ojai.....        | 34 25                 | 119 12                 | 5                      | 1                 | 1         | None.....   |                                | Wm. H. Duncan    |

## MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

JANUARY, 1919

TABLE 2.—*Instrumental seismological reports, January, 1919.*

(Time used: Mean Greenwich, midnight to midnight. Nomenclature: International.)

[For significance of symbols see this REVIEW, p. 59.]

| Date.   | Character. | Phase. | Time. | Period.<br>T. | Amplitude.     |                | Distance. | Remarks. |
|---|------------|--------|-------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|----------|
|   |            |        |       |               | A <sub>E</sub> | A <sub>N</sub> |           |          |
| Alabama. Mobile. Spring Hill College. Earthquake Station. Cyril Ruhlmann, S. J. |            |        |       |               |                |                |           |          |

Lat., 30° 41' 44" N.; long., 88° 08' 46" W. Elevation, 60 meters.

Instrument: Wiechert 80 kg., astatic, horizontal pendulum.

(Report for January, 1919, not received.)

|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Alaska. Sitka. Magnetic Observatory. U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey. F. P. Ulrich. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

Lat., 57° 03' 00" N.; long., 135° 30' 06" W. Elevation, 15.2 meters.

Instruments: Two Bosch-Omori, 10 and 12 kg.

$$\text{Instrumental constants: } \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} V & T_0 \\ E & 10 & 17.7 \\ N & 10 & 16.6 \end{array} \right.$$

| 1919. | Jan. 1 | P <sub>N</sub>  | H. m. s. | Sec. | $\mu$ | $\mu$ | km. |  |
|-------|--------|-----------------|----------|------|-------|-------|-----|--|
|       |        | P <sub>S</sub>  | 3 12 01  | 2    |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | P <sub>S</sub>  | 3 12 12  | 4    |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | S <sub>N?</sub> | 3 22 34  |      |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | S <sub>E?</sub> | 3 22 37  |      |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | M <sub>E</sub>  | 3 22 48  |      | 100   |       |     |  |
|       |        | C <sub>E?</sub> | 3 28 14  |      |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | e <sub>E?</sub> | 3 28 18  |      |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | M <sub>S</sub>  | 3 28 24  |      |       | 90    |     |  |
|       |        | C <sub>S?</sub> | 3 34 52  |      |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | C <sub>N?</sub> | 3 34 54  |      |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | F <sub>E</sub>  | 3 44     |      |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | F <sub>N</sub>  | 3 47     |      |       |       |     |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Arizona. Tucson. Magnetic Observatory. U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey. William H. Cullum. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

Lat., 32° 14' 48" N.; long., 110° 50' 06" W. Elevation, 769.6 meters.

Instruments: Two Bosch-Omori, 10 and 12 kg.

$$\text{Instrumental constants: } \left\{ \begin{array}{ll} V & T_0 \\ E & 10 & 13.8 \\ N & 10 & 18.4 \end{array} \right.$$

| 1919. | Jan. 1 | P <sub>N</sub>  | H. m. s. | Sec. | $\mu$ | $\mu$ | km. |  |
|-------|--------|-----------------|----------|------|-------|-------|-----|--|
|       |        | P <sub>S</sub>  | 3 12 28  |      |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | P <sub>S</sub>  | 3 22 20  |      |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | M <sub>N</sub>  | 3 22 30  |      |       | 1,400 |     |  |
|       |        | F <sub>N</sub>  | 4 22     |      |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | eP <sub>N</sub> | 11 54 17 | 5    |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | eP <sub>S</sub> | 11 54 28 | 6    |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | eS <sub>N</sub> | 11 58 29 | *    |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | eS <sub>E</sub> | 11 58 40 | 6    |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | L <sub>N</sub>  | 12 00 19 | 14   |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | L <sub>E</sub>  | 12 00 28 | 16   |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | M <sub>E</sub>  | 12 01 39 | 9    |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | M <sub>S</sub>  | 12 01 48 | 10   | 630   |       | 150 |  |
|       |        | C <sub>E</sub>  | 12 03 .. | 9    |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | C <sub>N</sub>  | 12 04 .. | 9    |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | F <sub>E</sub>  | 12 08 .. |      |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | F <sub>N</sub>  | 12 20 .. |      |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | eE              | 23 51 55 | 12   |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | eN              | 23 52 29 | 12   |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | M <sub>N</sub>  | 23 52 45 |      |       | 10    |     |  |
|       |        | M <sub>E</sub>  | 23 51 .. |      | 20    |       |     |  |
|       |        | F <sub>N</sub>  | 0 01 ..  |      |       |       |     |  |
|       |        | F <sub>N</sub>  | 0 03 ..  |      |       |       |     |  |

California. Berkeley. University of California.

Lat., 37° 52' 16" N.; long., 122° 15' 37" W. Elevation, 85.4 meters.

(See Bulletin of the Seismographic Stations, University of California.)

| Date.   | Character. | Phase. | Time. | Period.<br>T. | Amplitude.     |                | Distance. | Remarks. |
|---|------------|--------|-------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|----------|
|   |            |        |       |               | A <sub>E</sub> | A <sub>N</sub> |           |          |
| California. Mount Hamilton. Lick Observatory. |            |        |       |               |                |                |           |          |

Lat., 37° 20' 24" N.; long., 121° 38' 34" W. Elevation, 1,281.7 meters.

(See Bulletin of the Seismographic Stations, University of California.)

California. Point Loma. Raja Yoga Academy. F. J. Dick.

Lat., 32° 43' 03" N.; long., 117° 15' 10" W. Elevation, 91.4 meters.

Instrument: Two-component, C. D. West seismoscope.

| 1919. | Jan. 6 | H. m. s. | Sec. | $\mu$<br>*50 | $\mu$<br>*100 | km. | Tremors during 24 hours preceding 16 <sup>h</sup> 00 <sup>m</sup> on date given. |
|-------|--------|----------|------|--------------|---------------|-----|--|
|       |        |          |      |              |               |     |  |

\* Amplitude on instrument.

California. Santa Clara. University of Santa Clara. J. S. Ricard, S. J.

Lat., 37° 26' 36" N.; long., 121° 57' 03" W. Elevation, 27.43 meters.

(See Record of the Seismographic Station, University of Santa Clara.)

Colorado. Denver. Sacred Heart College. Earthquake Station. A. W. Forstall, S. J.

Lat., 39° 40' 36" N.; long., 104° 59' 54" W. Elevation, 1,655 meters.

Instrument: Wiechert 80 kg., astatic, horizontal pendulum.

(No earthquake recorded during January, 1919.)

District of Columbia. Washington, U. S. Weather Bureau.

Lat., 38° 54' 12" N.; long., 77° 03' 03" W. Elevation, 21 meters.

Instrument: Marvin (vertical pendulum), undamped. Mechanical registration.

| Instrumental constants. { $V$ $T_0$ |        |     |          |      |       |       |        |              |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-----|----------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------------|
| 1919.                               | Jan. 1 | eP  | H. m. s. | Sec. | $\mu$ | $\mu$ | km.    |              |
|                                     |        | eS  | 1 52 55? |      |       |       | 1,860? |              |
|                                     |        | eL? | 1 56 06  |      |       |       |        |              |
|                                     |        | L   | 2 07 00  |      |       |       |        |              |
|                                     |        | L   | 2 40 30  | 28   |       |       |        |              |
|                                     |        | L   | 2 55 00  | 20   |       |       |        |              |
|                                     |        | P   | 3 17 44  |      |       |       | 5,300? |              |
|                                     |        | S   | 3 24 42  |      |       |       |        |              |
|                                     |        | L   | 3 28 40  |      |       |       |        |              |
|                                     |        | L   | 3 31 60  | 28   |       |       |        |              |
|                                     |        | L   | 3 39 30  | 18   |       |       |        |              |
|                                     |        | F   | 5 40 ..  |      |       |       |        |              |
|                                     |        | eL  | 23 30 30 | 18   |       |       |        | On E-W only. |
|                                     |        | F   | 23 40 00 |      |       |       |        |              |
|                                     |        | eL  | 2 01 00  |      |       |       |        | Not on N-S.  |
|                                     |        | F   | 2 07 00  |      |       |       |        |              |
|                                     |        | e   | 11 55 45 |      |       |       |        |              |
|                                     |        | S   | 12 01 07 |      |       |       |        |              |
|                                     |        | eL? | 12 13 19 |      |       |       |        |              |
|                                     |        | F   | 12 30 00 |      |       |       |        |              |
|                                     |        | e   | 23 59 30 |      |       |       |        |              |
|                                     |        | eL  | 0 02 30  |      |       |       |        |              |
|                                     |        | F   | 0 20 00  |      |       |       |        |              |

TABLE 2.—Instrumental seismological reports, January, 1919—Continued.

| Date. | Character. | Phase. | Time. | Period.<br>T. | Amplitude.     |                | Dis-tance. | Remarks. | Date. | Character. | Phase. | Time. | Period.<br>T. | Amplitude.     |                | Dis-tance. | Remarks. |
|-------|------------|--------|-------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------|----------|-------|------------|--------|-------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------|----------|
|       |            |        |       |               | A <sub>E</sub> | A <sub>N</sub> |            |          |       |            |        |       |               | A <sub>E</sub> | A <sub>N</sub> |            |          |

## District of Columbia. Washington. Georgetown University.

F. A. Tondorf, S. J.

Lat., 38° 54' 25" N.; long., 77° 04' 24" W. Elevation, 42.4 meters. Subsoil: Decayed diorite.

Instruments: Wiechert 200 kg. astatic horizontal pendulums, 80 kg. vertical.

$$\begin{array}{l} V \quad T_0 \quad \epsilon \\ \text{Instrumental constants.} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{lll} E & 165 & 5.4 \quad 0 \\ N & 143 & 5.2 \quad 0 \\ Z & 80 & 3.0 \quad 0 \end{array} \right. \end{array}$$

| 1919<br>Jan. 1 |                   |  | H. m. s. | Sec. | $\mu$ | $\mu$ | km. | Microseisms. No distinct main. |
|----------------|-------------------|--|----------|------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------------------|
|                | eP <sub>N</sub>   |  | 1 56 18  |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | eP <sub>N</sub>   |  | 1 56 19  |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | eL <sub>T</sub>   |  | 2 25 06  |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | L <sub>N</sub>    |  | 2 33 00  | 17   |       |       |     |                                |
|                | L <sub>M</sub>    |  | 2 33 19  | 17   |       |       |     |                                |
| 1              | eP <sub>N</sub>   |  | 3 17 57  |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | eP <sub>N</sub>   |  | 3 18 17  |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | S <sub>N</sub>    |  | 3 21 37  |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | I <sub>N</sub>    |  | 3 26 39  |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | eL <sub>N</sub>   |  | 3 28 24  |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | eL <sub>N</sub>   |  | 3 28 42  |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | i <sub>N</sub>    |  | 3 30 20  |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | i <sub>N</sub>    |  | 3 34 20  |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | i <sub>N</sub>    |  | 3 38 30  |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | F                 |  | 5 46 ..  |      |       |       |     |                                |
| 5              | e <sub>N</sub>    |  | 20 03 00 |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | S <sub>T</sub>    |  | 20 10 11 |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | F                 |  | 20 35 .. |      |       |       |     |                                |
| 8              | e <sub>E</sub>    |  | 1 58 17  |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | eL <sub>E</sub>   |  | 2 01 ..  |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | F                 |  | 2 09 ..  |      |       |       |     |                                |
| 17             | eP <sub>N</sub>   |  | 11 53 41 |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | eP <sub>N</sub>   |  | 11 54 00 |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | S <sub>N</sub>    |  | 12 01 07 |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | S <sub>N</sub>    |  | 12 01 08 |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | L <sub>M</sub>    |  | 12 16 55 | 11   |       |       |     |                                |
|                | L <sub>N</sub>    |  | 12 17 55 | 11   |       |       |     |                                |
|                | F?                |  | 12 50 .. |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | VERTICAL.         |  |          |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | eP <sub>E</sub>   |  | 11 53 46 |      | 10    |       |     |                                |
|                | L <sub>E</sub>    |  | 12 18 12 |      | 10    |       |     |                                |
|                | F <sub>E</sub>    |  | 12 45 .. |      |       |       |     |                                |
| 27             | e <sub>E</sub>    |  | 21 59 11 |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | i <sub>E</sub>    |  | 21 59 25 |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | eL <sub>E</sub> ? |  | 22 18 54 |      |       |       |     |                                |
| 31             | e <sub>E</sub>    |  | 23 58 22 |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | eL <sub>E</sub>   |  | 0 03 30  |      |       |       |     |                                |
|                | L <sub>E</sub>    |  | 0 05 43  | 11   |       |       |     |                                |
|                | L <sub>N</sub>    |  | 0 07 25  | 11   |       |       |     |                                |
|                | F                 |  | 0 20 ..  |      |       |       |     |                                |

Hawaii. Honolulu. Magnetic Observatory. U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey. Frank Neumann.

Lat., 21° 19' 12" N.; long., 158° 03' 48" W. Elevation, 15.2 meters.

Instrument: Milne seismograph of the Seismological Committee of the British Association.

$$\begin{array}{l} T_0 \\ \text{Instrumental constant.} \quad 18.6 \end{array}$$

| 1919<br>Jan. 1 |    |  | H. m. s. | Sec. | $\mu$   | $\mu$ | km. | F in next quake. |
|----------------|----|--|----------|------|---------|-------|-----|------------------|
|                | P  |  | 1 45 24  | 19   |         |       |     |                  |
|                | S  |  | 1 55 12  | 17   |         |       |     |                  |
|                | L  |  | 2 08 18  | 22   |         |       |     |                  |
|                | M  |  | 2 22 18  | 18   | *6,300  |       |     |                  |
|                | C  |  | 2 42 ..  | 19   |         |       |     |                  |
| 1              | e  |  | 3 07 36  | 10   |         |       |     |                  |
|                | L  |  | 3 14 30  | 20   |         |       |     |                  |
|                | M  |  | 3 15 00  | 20   | *17,000 |       |     |                  |
|                | C  |  | 3 28 ..  | 18   |         |       |     |                  |
|                | F  |  | 7 18 ..  |      |         |       |     |                  |
| 5              | eP |  | 20 17 24 | 18   |         |       |     |                  |
|                | L  |  | 20 38 00 | 23   |         |       |     |                  |
|                | M  |  | 20 44 00 | 19   | *400    |       |     |                  |
|                | C  |  | 20 47 .. | 18   |         |       |     |                  |
|                | F  |  | 21 12 .. |      |         |       |     |                  |
| 6              | P  |  | 22 32 42 | 16   |         |       |     |                  |
|                | S  |  | 22 40 00 | 20   |         |       |     |                  |
|                | eL |  | 22 46 54 | 20   |         |       |     |                  |
|                | M  |  | 22 55 00 | 18   | *4,000  |       |     |                  |
|                | C  |  | 22 58 .. | 18   |         |       |     |                  |
|                | F  |  | 25 30 .. |      |         |       |     |                  |

## Hawaii. Honolulu—Continued.

| 1919<br>Jan. 7 |    |  | H. m. s. | Sec. | $\mu$ | $\mu$ | km. |  |
|----------------|----|--|----------|------|-------|-------|-----|--|
|                | eL |  | 12 41 06 |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | M  |  | 12 47 48 | 18   |       |       |     |  |
|                | F  |  | 12 53 .. |      |       |       |     |  |
| 8              | eL |  | 2 37 00  |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | M  |  | 2 43 12  | 18   |       |       |     |  |
|                | F  |  | 2 47 ..  |      |       |       |     |  |
| 8              | eL |  | 6 54 00  |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | M  |  | 6 58 48  | 21   |       |       |     |  |
|                | F  |  | 7 06 ..  |      |       |       |     |  |
| 8              | eL |  | 22 11 06 |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | M  |  | 22 15 30 | 18   |       |       |     |  |
|                | F  |  | 22 23 30 |      |       |       |     |  |
| 11             | eL |  | 10 00 54 | 20   |       |       |     |  |
|                | M  |  | 10 10 12 | 18   |       |       |     |  |
|                | F  |  | 10 31 .. |      |       |       |     |  |
| 17             | eL |  | 12 17 30 | 20   |       |       |     |  |
|                | M  |  | 12 21 00 | 18   |       |       |     |  |
|                | F  |  | 12 25 .. |      |       |       |     |  |
| 27             | eL |  | 21 53 00 | 21   |       |       |     |  |
|                | M  |  | 21 53 24 |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | F  |  | 22 42 .. |      |       |       |     |  |
| 29             | L  |  | 3 23 00  |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | M  |  | 3 23 18  |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | C  |  | 3 23 48  |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | F  |  | 3 29 ..  |      |       |       |     |  |
| Feb. 1         | eL |  | 23 55 42 | 20   |       |       |     |  |
|                | M  |  | 0 02 30  | 21   |       |       |     |  |
|                | F  |  | 0 14 ..  |      |       |       |     |  |

\* Trace amplitude.

Kansas. Lawrence. University of Kansas. Department of Physics and astronomy. F. E. Kester.

Lat., 38° 57' 30" N.; long., 95° 14' 58" W. Elevation, 301.1 meters. Instrument: Wiechert.

$$\begin{array}{l} V \quad T_0 \quad \epsilon \\ \text{Instrumental constants.} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{lll} E & 177 & 3.4 \quad 4.1 \\ N & 205 & 3.4 \quad 4.1 \end{array} \right. \end{array}$$

(Report for January, 1919, not received.)

Maryland. Cheltenham. Magnetic Observatory. U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey. George Hartnell.

Lat., 38° 44' 00" N.; long., 76° 50' 30" W. Elevation, 71.6 meters.

Instruments: Two Bosch-Omori, 10 and 12 kg.

| 1919<br>Jan. 1 |                 |  | H. m. s. | Sec. | $\mu$ | $\mu$ | km. |  |
|----------------|-----------------|--|----------|------|-------|-------|-----|--|
|                | eP <sub>N</sub> |  | 1 56 55  |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | eP <sub>N</sub> |  | 1 56 59  |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | eL <sub>N</sub> |  | 2 37 40  |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | eL <sub>N</sub> |  | 2 37 45  |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | M <sub>N</sub>  |  | 2 56 55  | 20   |       |       |     |  |
|                | M <sub>N</sub>  |  | 2 57 30  | 20   | 10    |       |     |  |
| 1              | P <sub>E</sub>  |  | 3 19 20  | 3    |       |       |     |  |
|                | P <sub>E</sub>  |  | 3 19 53  | 3    |       |       |     |  |
|                | eS <sub>N</sub> |  | 3 25 12  |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | iS <sub>N</sub> |  | 3 26 59  |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | eL <sub>E</sub> |  | 3 29 09  |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | M <sub>E</sub>  |  | 3 34 54  | 18   |       |       |     |  |
|                | M <sub>E</sub>  |  | 3 35 19  | 14   |       |       |     |  |
|                | eL <sub>N</sub> |  | 3 39 40  |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | C <sub>N</sub>  |  | 3 58 ..  |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | C <sub>N</sub>  |  | 4 17 ..  |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | F <sub>N</sub>  |  | 4 48 ..  |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | F <sub>N</sub>  |  | 5 10 ..  |      |       |       |     |  |
| 17             | eP <sub>E</sub> |  | 12 01 09 | 10   |       |       |     |  |
|                | eP <sub>E</sub> |  | 12 01 17 | 9    |       |       |     |  |
|                | M <sub>N</sub>  |  | 12 09 30 | 8    |       |       |     |  |
|                | M <sub>N</sub>  |  | 12 09 34 | 10   |       |       |     |  |
|                | F <sub>N</sub>  |  | 12 31 .. |      |       |       |     |  |
|                | F <sub>N</sub>  |  | 12 33 .. |      |       |       |     |  |

Phases obscured by microseisms.

TABLE 2.—*Instrumental seismological reports, January, 1919—Continued.*

| Date. | Character. | Phase. | Time. | Period.<br>T. | Amplitude.     |                | Distance. | Remarks. |
|-------|------------|--------|-------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|----------|
|       |            |        |       |               | A <sub>H</sub> | A <sub>N</sub> |           |          |

*Massachusetts. Cambridge. Harvard University Seismographic Station.*  
J. B. Woodworth.

Lat.,  $42^{\circ} 22' 36''$  N.; long.,  $71^{\circ} 06' 59''$  W. Elevation, 5.4 meters. Foundation: Glacial sand over clay.

Instruments: Two Bosch-Omori 100 kg. horizontal pendulums (mechanical registration).

Instrumental constants. - { E 80 23 0  
N 50 25 4:1

| 1919. |   | <i>H. m. s.</i> | <i>Sec.</i>  | $\mu$ | $\mu$   | <i>km.</i>  |
|-------|---|-----------------|--------------|-------|---------|---|
| Jan.  | 1 | S <sub>n?</sub> | 1 53 51      | 10    |         | 16,000?   |
|       |   | S <sub>n?</sub> | 2 19 42      | 20    |         |   |
|       |   | eL <sub>n</sub> | 2 25 05      | 35    |         |   |
|       |   | L               | 2 32 23      | 23    |         |   |
|       |   | M               | 2 36 55      | 20    |         |   |
|       |   | M               | { 2 41 16 .. | 24    |         |   |
|       |   | C               | 3 08 ..      | 15    |         |   |
|       |   | O               | 3 11 45      |       |         | 5,200   |
|       | 1 | eP <sub>n</sub> | 3 20 24      |       |         | 46° 48' of arc.   |
|       |   | aP <sub>n</sub> | 3 20 30      | 4     |         |   |
|       |   | PR <sub>n</sub> | 3 20 56      |       |         |   |
|       |   | PR <sub>e</sub> | 3 20 57      |       |         |   |
|       |   | es              | 3 22 34      | 8     |         |   |
|       |   | S <sub>n</sub>  | 3 27 17      | 12    |         |   |
|       |   | S <sub>v</sub>  | 3 27 41      | 9     |         |   |
|       |   | SR <sub>n</sub> | 3 30 59      |       |         |   |
|       |   | eL <sub>n</sub> | 3 34 28      | 20    |         |   |
|       |   | M <sub>n</sub>  | 3 38 ..      |       | *68,000 |   |
|       |   | M <sub>n</sub>  | 3 40 ..      |       |         |   |
|       |   | M <sub>n</sub>  | 3 43 ..      |       |         |   |
|       |   | M <sub>n</sub>  | 3 48 ..      |       |         |   |
|       |   | M <sub>n</sub>  | 3 54 ..      |       |         |   |
|       |   | C <sub>n</sub>  | 3 56 ..      |       |         |   |
|       |   | L <sub>n</sub>  | 4 05 ..      |       |         |   |
|       |   | M <sub>n</sub>  | 4 07 ..      |       |         |   |
|       |   | M <sub>n</sub>  | 4 11 ..      |       |         |   |
|       |   | F <sub>n</sub>  | 7 01 44      |       |         |   |
| 4     |   |                 |              |       |         | Several disturbances on N-S between 10 <sup>h</sup> 44' and 13h; possibly local temperature effects. Microseisms only on E-W.                         |
| 6     |   | O?              | 23 04 15     |       |         | 4,980?  |
|       |   | S <sub>n?</sub> | 23 19 43     | 8     |         |   |
|       |   | L <sub>n?</sub> | 23 26 27     |       |         |   |
|       |   | L <sub>n</sub>  | 23 30 51     | 20    |         |   |
| 7     |   | L <sub>n</sub>  | 0 20 49      | 24    |         |   |
|       |   | L <sub>n</sub>  | 0 27 20      | 24    |         |   |
|       |   | L <sub>n</sub>  | 0 45 29      | 16    |         |   |
|       |   | F               | 0 51 ..      |       |         |   |
| 8     |   | O?              | 1 45 28      |       |         | Possibly part preceding, but shown best on N-S while preceding quake most legible on E-W.   |
|       |   | es              | 1 50 49      |       |         |   |
|       |   | SL              | 1 59 54      | 0.3   |         |   |
|       |   | M <sub>n</sub>  | 1 59 57      | 0.3   | 5       |   |
|       |   | M <sub>n</sub>  | 1 59 59      | 0.3   | 5       |   |
|       |   | M <sub>n</sub>  | 1 59 58      | 0.3   | 5       |   |
|       |   | C <sub>n</sub>  | 2 00 03      |       |         |   |
|       |   | C <sub>n</sub>  | 2 00 07      |       |         |   |
|       |   | F <sub>n</sub>  | 2 00 23      |       |         |   |
|       |   | F <sub>n</sub>  | 2 00 24      |       |         |   |
| 9     |   | e               | 11 51 38     |       |         | Powder explosion at Acton, Mass.  |
|       |   | es              | 11 56 48     | 3     |         | 26.8 km. away, bearing N. 75° W. Temperature about 0° C.  |
|       |   | es              | 11 56 49     | 10    |         | Record superimposed on L preceding. S probably forced ground waves traveling underground around 333 m. per sec. N check on time of origin obtainable. |
|       |   | S <sub>n?</sub> | 12 02 20     | 15    |         |   |
|       |   | S <sub>n?</sub> | 12 02 33     | 13    |         |   |
|       |   | L <sub>n</sub>  | 12 11 41     | 12    |         |   |
|       |   | L <sub>n</sub>  | 12 17 ..     | 8     |         |   |
|       |   | C <sub>n</sub>  | 12 38 26     |       |         |   |
|       |   | F <sub>n</sub>  | 12 55 ..     |       |         |   |

| Date. | Character. | Phase. | Time. | Period.<br>T. | Amplitude.     |                | Dis-<br>tance. | Remarks. |
|-------|------------|--------|-------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------|
|       |            |        |       |               | A <sub>n</sub> | A <sub>m</sub> |                |          |

**Massachusetts. Cambridge—Continued.**

| 1919.   |       |         | <i>H. m. s.</i> | <i>Sec.</i> | $\mu$ | $\mu$ | <i>km.</i> |  |
|---------|-------|---------|-----------------|-------------|-------|-------|------------|--|
| Jan. 17 | ..... | e?      | 11 51 37        |             |       |       |            | Some disturbance also from 3 <sup>h</sup> onward.              |
|         |       | en..... | 11 56 55        | 3           |       |       |            |  |
|         |       | en..... | 11 57 58        | 10          |       |       |            |  |
|         |       | Se?     | 12 02 29        | 15          |       |       |            |  |
|         |       | Se?     | 12 02 42        | 13          |       |       |            |  |
|         |       | Ln?     | 12 11 50        | 12          |       |       |            |  |
|         |       | Ln      | [12 15 ..       |             |       |       |            |  |
|         |       | Ln      | [12 35 ..       |             |       |       |            |  |
|         |       | Cn      | 12 38 ..        |             |       |       |            |  |
|         |       | Fn      | 12 55 31        |             |       |       |            |  |
| 18      | ..... | Ln      | 9 20 52         |             |       |       |            | Earlier phases masked by microseisms. Not recognizable on E-W. |
|         |       | Ln      | 9 23 41         | 20          |       |       |            |  |
|         |       | Ln      | 9 28 22         | 15          |       |       |            |  |
|         |       | F       | 9 29 55         |             |       |       |            |  |

Missouri. Saint Louis. St. Louis University. Geophysical Observatory. J. B. Goesse, S. J.

Lat., 38° 33' 15" N.; long., 90° 13' 58" W. Elevation, 160.4 meters. Foundation: 12 feet of tough clay over limestone of Mississippi system, about 300 feet thick.

**Instrument:** Wiechert 80 kg. astatic, horizontal pendulum

Instrumental constants.. 80 7 5:1

(Report for January, 1919, not received.)

New York. *Fordham. Fordham University.* W. C. Repetti, S. J.

N.; long.,  $73^{\circ} 53' 08''$  W. Elev.

Instrumental constants.. { E 72 5.0 0  
N 72 5.0 0

(Report for January, 1919, not received.)

New York. Ithaca. Cornell University. Heinrich Ries.

Lat.,  $42^{\circ} 26' 58''$  N.; long.,  $76^{\circ} 29' 09''$  W. Elevation, 242.6 meters.

Instruments: Two Bosch-Omori, 25 kg., horizontal pendulums (mechanical registration).

Instrumental constants... {  
 E 13 22 4:1  
 N 14 25 4:1

| 1919.  |       |      | <i>H. m. s.</i> | <i>Sec.</i> | $\mu$ | $\mu$ | <i>km.</i>        |
|--------|-------|------|-----------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| Jan. 1 | ..... | eN?  | 1 50 16         | 5           |       |       |                   |
|        |       | eN?  | 1 56 17         | 4           |       |       |                   |
|        |       | en-  | 2 04 45         | 9           |       |       |                   |
|        |       | en-  | 2 06 20         | 10          |       |       |                   |
|        |       | en-  | 2 11 40         | 7           |       |       |                   |
|        |       | en-  | 2 12 05         | 10          |       |       |                   |
|        |       | en-  | 2 23 10         | 14          |       |       |                   |
|        |       | Lm-  | 2 30 02         | 44          |       |       |                   |
|        |       | Lm-  | 2 33 30         | 27          |       |       |                   |
|        |       |      |                 |             |       |       | F in next 'quake. |
| 1      | ..... | ePn- | 3 18 50         | 3           |       |       |                   |
|        |       | ePn- | 3 19 20         | 5           |       |       |                   |
|        |       | en-  | 3 22 05         | 4           |       |       |                   |
|        |       | en-  | 3 24 45         | 8           |       |       |                   |
|        |       | en-  | 3 27 45         | 18          |       |       |                   |
|        |       | Lm-  | 3 37 ..         | 24          |       |       |                   |
|        |       | Fm-  | 5 61 ..         |             |       |       |                   |
| 17     | ..... | eP-  | 11 56 50        | 5           |       |       |                   |
|        |       | Sn-  | 12 01 36        | 11          |       |       |                   |
|        |       | Sn-  | 12 01 40        | 13          |       |       |                   |
|        |       | eL-  | 12 10 ..        | 10          |       |       |                   |
|        |       | F-   | 12 51 ..        |             |       |       |                   |

TABLE 2.—*Instrumental seismological report, January, 1919—Continued.*

| Date. | Character. | Phase. | Time. | Period.<br>T. | Amplitude.     |                | Distance. | Remarks. |
|-------|------------|--------|-------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|----------|
|       |            |        |       |               | A <sub>S</sub> | A <sub>N</sub> |           |          |

Panama Canal. *Balboa Heights.* Governor, Panama Canal.

Lat., 8° 57' 39" N.; long., 79° 33' 29" W. Elevation, 27.6 meters.

Instruments: Two Bosch-Omori: 100 kg.

|                          |                |
|--------------------------|----------------|
| V                        | T <sub>0</sub> |
| Instrumental constants.. | 35 20          |

| 1919. | Jan. 1 | P..... | H. m. s. | Sec. | μ      | μ      | km. | Distance and direction uncertain. |
|-------|--------|--------|----------|------|--------|--------|-----|-----------------------------------|
|       |        | F..... | 1 53 00  |      |        |        |     |                                   |
|       |        |        | 1 59 00  |      |        |        |     |                                   |
|       | 1      | P..... | 3 16 00  |      | *1,500 | *1,600 |     | Distance and direction uncertain. |
|       |        | F..... | 4 20 00  |      |        |        |     |                                   |

\* Trace amplitude.

Porto Rico. *Vieques. Magnetic Observatory.* U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey. Wallace M. Hill.

Lat., 18° 09' N.; long., 65° 27' W. Elevation, 19.8 meters.

Instruments: Two Bosch-Omori.

|                          |                      |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| V                        | T <sub>0</sub>       |
| Instrumental constants.. | {E 10 17<br>N 10 20} |

| 1919. | Jan. 1 | P.....               | H. m. s. | Sec. | μ   | μ   | km. | Waves of irregular period and amplitude; apparently overlapping waves of different periods, a larger wave showing occasionally when the phases coincide. |
|-------|--------|----------------------|----------|------|-----|-----|-----|--|
|       |        | P <sub>N</sub> ..... | 3 19 15  | 6    |     |     |     |  |
|       |        | P <sub>N</sub> ..... | 3 19 18  | 3    |     |     |     |  |
|       |        | eS.....              | 3 29 19  | 10   |     |     |     |  |
|       |        | M.....               | 3 30 05  | 20   | 200 |     |     |  |
|       |        | eS.....              | 3 30 06  | 18   |     |     |     |  |
|       |        | L.....               | 3 35 35  | 20   |     |     |     |  |
|       |        | L.....               | 3 35 36  | 18   |     |     |     |  |
|       |        | M.....               | 3 35 52  | 18   |     | 190 |     |  |
|       |        | C.....               | 3 37 ..  | 16   |     |     |     |  |
|       |        | C.....               | 3 40 ..  | 16   |     |     |     |  |
|       |        | F.....               | 4 19 ..  |      |     |     |     |  |
|       |        | F.....               | 4 30 ..  |      |     |     |     |  |

Vermont. *Northfield. U. S. Weather Bureau.* Wm. A. Shaw.

Lat., 44° 10' N.; long., 72° 41' W. Elevation, 256 meters.

Instruments: Two Bosch-Omori, mechanical registration.

|                          |                      |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| V                        | T <sub>0</sub>       |
| Instrumental constants.. | {E 10 15<br>N 10 16} |

| 1919. | Jan. 1 | eL <sub>N</sub> .... | H. m. s. | Sec. | μ | μ | km. |  |
|-------|--------|----------------------|----------|------|---|---|-----|--|
|       |        | L <sub>N</sub> ....  | 2 40 00  | 24   |   |   |     |  |
|       |        | L <sub>N</sub> ....  | 2 58 30  | 20   |   |   |     |  |
|       |        | F.....               | 3 10 00  |      |   |   |     |  |
|       | 1      | e.....               | 3 19 30  |      |   |   |     |  |
|       |        | S <sub>N</sub> ....  | 3 26 54  |      |   |   |     |  |
|       |        | L.....               | 3 28 50  | 22   |   |   |     |  |
|       |        | L.....               | 4 05 30  | 14   |   |   |     |  |
|       |        | F.....               | 5 00 00  |      |   |   |     |  |

| Date. | Character. | Phase. | Time. | Period.<br>T. | Amplitude.     |                | Distance. | Remarks. |
|-------|------------|--------|-------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|----------|
|       |            |        |       |               | A <sub>S</sub> | A <sub>N</sub> |           |          |

Canada. *Ottawa. Dominion Astronomical Observatory.* Earthquake Station. Otto Klotz.

Lat., 45° 23' 38" N.; long., 75° 42' 57" W. Elevation, 83 meters.

Instruments: Two Bosch photographic horizontal pendulums, one Spindler &amp; Hoyer 80k. vertical seismograph.

|                          |                |
|--------------------------|----------------|
| V                        | T <sub>0</sub> |
| Instrumental constants.. | 120 26         |

| 1919. | Jan. 1 |                   | H. m. s.              | Sec. | μ | μ | km.    |   |
|-------|--------|-------------------|-----------------------|------|---|---|--------|---|
|       |        | in.....           | 1 54 27               | 9    |   |   |        | The source lay nearer to Ottawa than Halifax and was probably at least 1,500 km. away from the former. F lost in next 'quake.   |
|       |        | en.....           | 2 03 44               | 12   |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | eL?               | 2 26 ..               | 60   |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | L.....            | 2 36 ..               | 30   |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | L.....            | 2 40 ..               | 28   |   |   |        |   |
|       | 1      | O?                | 3 12 55               |      |   |   | 3,200? | Record very confusing, especially due to fact that that their records on N-S were not recorded on E-W and regular phases appearing on latter were not visible on former. Same phenomenon present on Halifax record. |
|       |        | eP <sub>E</sub> ? | 3 19 10               |      |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | eSa?              | 3 24 08               |      |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | ix.....           | 3 26 37               |      |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | eL?               | 3 28 30               |      |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | ix.....           | 3 29 24               |      |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | ix.....           | 3 34 38               |      |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | ix.....           | 3 38 40               |      |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | L.....            | 3 40 ..               | 30   |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | L.....            | 3 50 ..               | 30   |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | L.....            | 4 05 ..               | 18   |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | L.....            | 4 10 ..               | 44   |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | L.....            | 4 20 ..               | 14   |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | L.....            | 4 35 ..               | 14   |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | L.....            | 4 45 ..               | 40   |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | L.....            | 5 15 ..               | 35   |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | F.....            | 6 ..                  |      |   |   |        |   |
|       | 5      | i.....            | 20 13 07              | 8    |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | eL.....           | 20 35 ..              | 19   |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | F.....            | 20 50 ..              |      |   |   |        |   |
|       | 6      | eL.....           | {23 26 ..} {23 40 ..} | 19   |   |   |        | {Heavy microseisms.}  |
|       |        | L.....            | 23 50 ..              | 17   |   |   |        |   |
|       | 7      | L.....            | 0 05 ..               | 15   |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | F.....            | 0 20 ..               |      |   |   |        |   |
|       | 8      | e.....            | 1 58 18               |      |   |   |        | Heavy microseisms.  |
|       |        | eL.....           | 2 01 ..               | 19   |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | F.....            | 2 20 ..               |      |   |   |        |   |
|       | 17     | O?                | 11 49 44              |      |   |   | 3,840? | Short, choppy irregular L waves, the beginning of which can not be accurately determined.   |
|       |        | 1P?               | 11 56 50              |      |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | en?               | 12 02 05              |      |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | eS?               | 12 02 28              |      |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | eL.....           | ?                     | 10   |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | L.....            | 12 16 ..              | 8    |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | L.....            | 12 23 ..              | 7    |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | L.....            | 12 34 ..              |      |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | F.....            | 13 ..                 |      |   |   |        |   |
|       | 18     | eL.....           | { 7 12 ..} { 7 30 ..} |      |   |   |        | {Barely discernible; heavy microseisms.}  |
|       | 27     | e.....            | 22 03 30              |      |   |   |        | Irregular. Heavy microseisms.   |
|       |        | eL.....           | 22 09 ..              |      |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | L.....            | {22 11 ..} {22 25 ..} |      |   |   |        |   |
|       |        | F.....            | 22 40 ..              |      |   |   |        |   |

TABLE 2.—*Instrumental seismological reports, January, 1919—Continued.*

| Date. | Character. | Phase. | Time. | Period<br>T. | Amplitude.     |                | Distance. | Remarks. |
|-------|------------|--------|-------|--------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|----------|
|       |            |        |       |              | A <sub>S</sub> | A <sub>N</sub> |           |          |

Canada. Toronto. Dominion Meteorological Service.

Lat.,  $43^{\circ} 40' 01''$  N.; long.,  $79^{\circ} 23' 54''$  W. Elevation, 113.7 meters. Subsoil: Sand and clay.

**Instrument:** Milne horizontal pendulum, North; in the meridian.

Instrumental constant .18  $T_0$ . Pillar deviation, 1 mm. swing of boom—0.45".

|                 |  | <i>H. m. s.</i> | <i>Sec.</i> | <i>F</i> | <i>F</i> | <i>km.</i> |   |
|-----------------|--|-----------------|-------------|----------|----------|------------|---|
| 1919.<br>Jan. 1 |  | s.....          | 2 03 42     |          |          |            | Early phases<br>masked by mi-<br>croseisms.                         |
|                 |  | eL.....         | 2 10 06     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | L.....          | 2 36 48     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | L.....          | 2 53 42     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | M.....          | 2 56 06     |          | *1,000   |            | F lost in next<br>'quake.   |
| 1               |  | S.....          | 3 16 12     |          |          |            | First phases<br>intermixed with<br>trailers of pre-<br>vious quake. |
|                 |  | L?.....         | 3 25 54     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | i.....          | 3 28 48     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | eL.....         | 3 29 24     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | M.....          | 3 31 54     |          | *4,000   |            |   |
|                 |  | IL.....         | 3 36 30     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | IL.....         | 3 38 48     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | IL.....         | 3 44 42     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | M.....          | 3 54 48     |          | *3,400   |            |   |
|                 |  | IL.....         | 3 55 36     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | IL.....         | 3 57 18     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | IL.....         | 4 01 30     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | IL.....         | 4 09 06     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | IL.....         | 4 13 12     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | IL.....         | 4 21 24     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  |                 |             |          |          |            | F lost in microse-<br>isms.   |
| 5               |  |                 |             |          |          |            | Heavy microse-<br>isms at time of<br>'quake at other<br>stations.   |
| 6               |  | L.....          | 23 26 36    |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | eL.....         | 23 30 30    |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | M.....          | 23 33 12    |          | *700     |            |   |
|                 |  | eL.....         | 23 38 36    |          |          |            |   |
| 7               |  | L.....          | 0 41 54     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | eL.....         | 0 44 00     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | M.....          | 0 46 00     |          | *400     |            |   |
| 8               |  | L.....          | 2 03 06     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | eL.....         | 2 05 24     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | M.....          | 2 08 00     |          | *300     |            |   |
| 17              |  | L.....          | 12 09 42    |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | M.....          | 12 16 48    |          | *200     |            |   |
| 27              |  | L?.....         | 21 56 06    |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | M?.....         | 21 58 06    |          | *300     |            |   |
|                 |  | eL?.....        | 22 19 00    |          |          |            |   |
| 31              |  | L.....          | 23 48 48    |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | L.....          | 23 56 54    |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  | M.....          |             |          | *200     |            |   |
| Feb. 1          |  | L.....          | 0 01 48     |          |          |            |   |
|                 |  |                 |             |          |          |            | F in microseisms.   |

| Date. | Character. | Phaso. | Time. | Period T. | Amplitude.     |                | Distance. | Remarks. |
|-------|------------|--------|-------|-----------|----------------|----------------|-----------|----------|
|       |            |        |       |           | A <sub>H</sub> | A <sub>N</sub> |           |          |

Canada. Victoria, B. C. Dominion Meteorological Service.

Lat., 48° 24' N.; long., 123° 19' W. Elevation, 67.7 meters. Subsoil: Rock.

Instrument: Wiechert, vertical; Milne horizontal pendulum, North. In the meridian.

$$T_0 = \text{time at } 100\% \text{ survival} = 11.5 \text{ days} = 0.0411 \text{ years}$$

| 1919.  |   |  | H. m. s.  | Sec.     | $\mu$ | $\mu$  | km.   | F lost in next<br>'quake. |
|--------|---|--|-----------|----------|-------|--------|-------|---------------------------|
| Jan.   | 1 |  | P.....    | 1 47 32  |       |        | 9,220 |                           |
|        |   |  | S.....    | 1 57 53  |       |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | L.....    | 2 11 50  |       |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | M.....    | 2 41 05  |       | *1,400 |       |                           |
| 1      |   |  | P.....    | 3 11 00  |       |        | 1,310 |                           |
|        |   |  | S.....    | 3 13 19  |       |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | L.....    | 3 17 17  |       |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | M.....    | 3 22 44  |       | *6,300 |       |                           |
|        |   |  | F.....    | 6 05 23  |       |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | VERTICAL. |          |       |        | $A_z$ |                           |
|        |   |  | P.....    | 3 11 18  | 2-3   |        | 1,040 | L?, F?                    |
|        |   |  | S.....    | 3 13 04  | 4-6   |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | M.....    | 3 26 00  | 24    | 145    |       |                           |
| 6      |   |  | L.....    | 20 39 59 |       |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | M.....    | 20 43 25 |       | *200   |       |                           |
|        |   |  | F.....    | 20 51 17 |       |        |       |                           |
| 6      |   |  | P.....    | 22 47 55 |       |        | 4,120 |                           |
|        |   |  | S.....    | 22 53 49 |       |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | L.....    | 23 03 40 |       |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | M.....    | 23 16 27 |       | *2,000 |       |                           |
| 7      |   |  | F.....    | 0 17 28  |       |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | VERTICAL. |          |       |        | $A_z$ |                           |
|        |   |  | L.....    | 23 08 00 | 24    |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | M.....    | 23 11 00 | 20    | 5      |       |                           |
| 7      |   |  | P.....    | 0 44 28  |       |        | 1,710 |                           |
|        |   |  | S.....    | 0 47 25  |       |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | L.....    | 0 51 21  |       |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | M.....    | 0 59 13  |       | *300   |       |                           |
|        |   |  | F.....    | 1 15 57  |       |        |       |                           |
| 8      |   |  | P.....    | 2 17 08  |       |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | L.....    | 2 21 36  |       |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | M.....    | 2 24 34  |       | *400   |       |                           |
|        |   |  | F.....    | 2 41 55  |       |        |       |                           |
| 17     |   |  | P.....    | 12 09 07 |       |        | 660   |                           |
|        |   |  | L.....    | 12 10 35 |       |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | M.....    | 12 12 04 |       | *2,400 |       |                           |
|        |   |  | F.....    | 12 22 53 |       |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | VERTICAL. |          |       |        | $A_z$ |                           |
|        |   |  | P.....    | 12 09 00 | 3     |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | M.....    | 12 12 30 | 10    | 145    |       |                           |
| 27     |   |  | L.....    | 21 50 47 |       |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | M.....    | 21 58 14 |       | *200   |       |                           |
|        |   |  | F.....    | 22 23 01 |       |        |       |                           |
| 31     |   |  | P.....    | 23 45 26 | 3     |        | 615   |                           |
|        |   |  | L.....    | 23 46 55 |       |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | M.....    | 23 47 35 |       | *1,000 |       |                           |
| Feb. 1 |   |  | F.....    | 0 03 47  |       |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | VERTICAL. |          |       |        | $A_z$ |                           |
|        |   |  | P.....    | 23 45 19 | 3     |        | 800   |                           |
|        |   |  | L.....    | 23 46 34 | 8     |        |       |                           |
|        |   |  | M.....    | 23 47 20 | 20    | 6      |       |                           |
|        |   |  | F.....    | 0 00 00  |       |        |       |                           |

## SEISMOLOGICAL DISPATCHES.

No reports for January, 1919.

<sup>1</sup> Reported by the organization indicated and collected by the seismological department of Georgetown University, Washington, D. C.